

# JavaScript and jQuery for Designers Lesson 2: Setting Up Plugins

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### Welcome!



- Four sessions
  - 1: JavaScript & jQuery Basics
  - 2: Setting Up Plugins
  - 3: Making Forms Work Well
  - 4: Getting Fancy
- Course Portal has all the links you need
  - www.online-web-courses.com
  - You need your personal login

## Questions

- Ask questions via chat during the live course
- Join the discussion group
  - Link at the course portal
- Email us
  - course-support@webvanta.com
  - Please use the discussion group for non-private questions



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Christopher Haupt Cofounder & CTO

#### Goals for This Lesson

- Show how to find, download, and install jQuery plugins
- Provide basic cookbook you can use to create most of the common effects
  - Tabs
  - Slideshow
  - Slider
  - Accordion
  - Dialog
  - Lightbox

# Building Tabs (Homework Solution)

- There are plugins available to create tabs, which you may want to use
- Simple tabs aren't hard to write from scratch
- Many approaches to the problem
- See sample file tabs.html for one simple approach

## What is a jQuery Plugin?

- A chunk of software written in JavaScript and jQuery and packaged up in a conventional way
- Follows one of jQuery's usage patterns and calling conventions
- May be accompanied with sample CSS files and images to create a visual design
- Vast majority are open-source

# **Choosing Plugins**

- Search directories
  - http://archive.plugins.jquery.com/
- Google "jquery plugin for xxxxx"
- Look for recommendations
- Look for active development and sizable community
- Quality control is entirely up the developer's whims, and there is often little or no support
- Bar for publishing a plug is very low, so there's lots of junk

# Installing Plugins

- There is no real "installation", and plugins don't really "plug in" to anything
  - Just a chunk of JavaScript code you load after jQuery is loaded
- Once the code is there, it provides you new capabilities, typically a new set of actions you can invoke on elements
- May also require CSS and image files
- Your HTML must follow the expected structure

## **Example: Slideshow**

- All this is much simpler in concrete than in the abstract!
- "Cycle" is a very widely used, basic plugin
  - http://www.malsup.com/jquery/cycle/
- Basic setup is simplicity itself
  - Use options to change from default behavior

## Fancy Slideshows: Sliders

- Common technique to get maximum use from top-of-page area
- Content can be just images, or any HTML
- Position indicator/image selector optional
- Forward-back controls optional
- Example: NivoSlider
  - http://nivo.dev7studios.com/

# jQuery UI

- Rich library of UI components, built on top of jQuery
  - http://jqueryui.com/
- Theming system to create consistent, customizable visual appearance for all components
  - http://jqueryui.com/themeroller/
- Custom JavaScript builder so you can select just the features you need
  - http://jqueryui.com/download

## **Tabs Revisited**

- jQuery UI tabs component provides a simple, robust, styled solution
  - Much more code than our simple example, but more capable, extensible, and configurable
  - jQuery UI provides all the code, so although there's much more of it, you don't have to create it
- http://jqueryui.com/demos/tabs/

### Accordion

- A very useful device for presenting lots of information in a small space, when the info is organized into categories
- Simple to set up, once you get the HTML markup right
- http://jqueryui.com/demos/accordion/

# Dialog

- Simulates a dialog box, though that is just an illusion
  - A floating window that contains a title bar and a content area
  - It is just a region of the page, sitting on top of the other content, and masking out the rest of the page
- http://jqueryui.com/demos/dialog/

## Colorbox

- A "lightbox" is just a fancy dialog
- Lightbox plugins provide a variety of capabilities to display content in the dialog
- "Colorbox" is a versatile and widely used plugin
  - Automatically create slideshows from a set of photos that share a classname
  - Load content from a hidden region of the page
  - Load content from another page
  - http://jacklmoore.com/colorbox/

## **More Great Plugins**

- Carousel (jCarousel)
  - http://sorgalla.com/jcarousel/
- Event Calendar (FullCalendar)
  - http://arshaw.com/fullcalendar/
- Photo Gallery (Galleriffic)
  - http://www.twospy.com/galleriffic/
- Google Maps (jquery-ui-map)
  - http://code.google.com/p/jquery-ui-map/

# Troubleshooting

- Your code isn't always going to work the first time!
  - Troubleshooting is as important as coding
- Checklist
  - Any errors in the JavaScript console?
  - Are the required JavaScript files being loaded?
  - Is the HTML structured how the plugin expects?
  - Is any required CSS being loaded?
  - Are any required images being loaded?
  - Is the plugin being invoked on the correct element?

#### Homework

For any of the following features, choose a plugin and build an example:

- 1. Frequently-asked questions
- 2. Photo gallery
- 3. Product detail page with specs, reviews, and photos